

**Shivaji University, Kolhapur**

**New syllabus under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) to be introduced from June 2018**

**B.A. Part I**

**Linguistics (Optional)**

**An Introduction to Linguistics--- Part I**

**Semester I**

**Modules and their content**

1. Module I: Introduction to Language: definitions, characteristics, differences between Human Language and Animal Communication systems.
2. Module II: Phonetics and Phonology: Phonemes and Allophones, Speech mechanism, Consonants, Vowels and Diphthongs.
3. Module III: What is Morphology? Need of Morphology. Morphs, Morphemes, Allomorphs. Types of Morphemes-Affixes: free and bound etc.
4. Module IV: Morphological Analysis- Inflectional vs. Derivational. Word formation processes.

**Reference Books:**

1. Gleason, H.A. (1961) An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics Linguistics, Amerind Publishing Co. (Chapter 1).
2. Hockett, C.F. (1958) A course in Modern Linguistics. Oxford & IBH Publishing Company (chapter 64).
3. Robins, R.H. (1964) General Linguistics: An Introductory Survey Longman.
4. Verma, S.K. and Krishnaswamy, N. (1989) Modern Linguistics: An Introduction to Modern Linguistics, Oxford University Press.
5. Velayudhan, S. & Mohanan, K.P. (1977) An Introduction to the Phonetics and Structure of English. Somaiya Publications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
6. Bansal, R.K. & Harrison, J.B.(1972) Spoken English for India. Orient Longman.
7. Sethi. J. & Dhamija, P.V.(1989) A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
8. Balasubramanian, T. (1981) A textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students. Macmillan
9. Hornby, A.S. (1974) Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English.
10. Varshney, R.L. et el (1986) An Introductory Textbook of Linguistics and Phonetics. Students store, Bareilly.

B.A. Part I

Linguistics (Optional)

An Introduction to Linguistics--- Part II

Semester II

Modules and their content

1. Module I: Syntax: Elements of sentence / clause-SPOCA. Eight Basic sentence patterns as given in Geoffrey Leech's English Grammar for Today.
2. Module II: IC. Analysis: What is IC Analysis? Need of IC. Analysis. IC Analysis of Basic sentences only.
3. Module III: Semantics: What is Semantics? Lexical Semantics (sense relations)– Synonymy, Antonymy, Polysemy, Homonymy, Hyponymy, and Collocation
4. Module IV: Pragmatics: What is Pragmatics? Need of Pragmatics. Speech Act Theory from Yule's Pragmatics, Deixis, and Adjacency pairs, Cooperative Principle and Politeness Principle.

Reference Books:

1. Leech, G.N.(1984) English Grammar for Today: An Introduction. The Macmillan: London
2. Hockett Charles, (1970) A Course in Modern Linguistics. Oxford & IBH Publishing Company, Bombay.
3. Palmer, F.R. (1981) Semantics, Cambridge University Press.
4. Leech, G.N. (1981) Semantics, Penguin Books, London.
5. Levinson S.C. (1983) Pragmatics, Cambridge :CUP
6. Leech, G.N. (1986) Principles of Pragmatics. Longman Group Ltd, London.
7. Yule, George (2004) Pragmatics. Oxford University Press.
8. Onions, C.T. & Miller B.D.H. (1971) Modern English Syntax. Rutledge, London.
9. Jupp, T.C. & Milne J.L. (1968) English Sentence Structure. The English Book Society and Heinemann Educational Books.
10. Naida, Eugene. A. A Synopsis of English Syntax.

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B.A. Part I

Linguistics (Optional)

An Introduction to Linguistics--- Part I

Semester I

Nature of the Question Paper

Total Marks: 50

Q. 1	A. Five multiple choice objective type questions on all topics.	5
Q. 2	A. Write short notes on the following in about 8 to 10 sentences each. ( 3 out of 5) on module 1	12
Q.3	A. Answer the following questions in about 4 to 5 sentences each. (3 out of 5) on module 2	6
	B. i) Description of speech sounds using three term labels. ( 4 out of 6)	4
	ii) Conventional spellings of the transcribed words. ( 3 out of 5)	3
Q .4	A. Write short notes on the following in about 8 to 10 sentences each. ( 4 out of 5) on modules 3 & 4	12
	B. i) Give the labeled morphological analysis of the following words using tree diagrams. ( 4 out of 6)	4
	ii) Identify the processes of word formation of the underlined words in the following sentences. ( 4 out of 6)	4

B.A. Part I  
Linguistics (Optional)  
An Introduction to Linguistics--- Part II  
Semester II

Nature of the Question Paper

Total Marks: 50

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|------|---|----|
| Q. 1 | A. Five multiple choice objective type questions on all topics.   | 5  |
| Q. 2 | A. Write short notes on the following in about 8 to 10 sentences each.<br>( 3 out of 5) on modules 1 & 2        | 12 |
|      | B. Give the labeled I.C. Analysis of the following sentences.<br>( 3 out of 5 )                                 | 6  |
| Q.3  | A. Answer the following questions in about 4 to 5 sentences each.<br>( 2 out of 4) on module 3                  | 6  |
|      | B .Identify the sense relations in the underlined words of the pairs of sentences given below.<br>( 3 out of 5) | 3  |
| Q.4  | A. Write short notes on the following in about 8 to 10 sentences each.<br>(3 out of 5) on module 4              | 12 |
|      | B. i) Identify person, place, time, deixis in the following passage / dialogue.<br>(one example of each)        | 3  |
|      | ii) Frame the adjacency pairs on the following.<br>(3 out of 5)   | 3  |